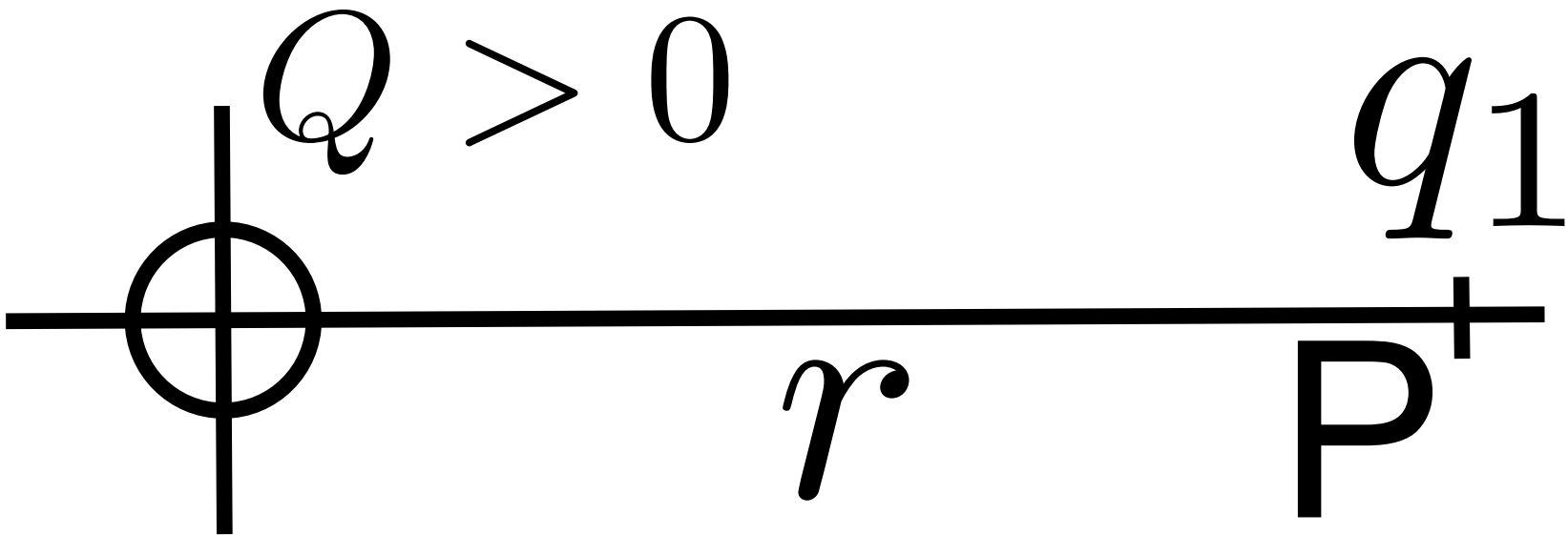
$Q > 0$
q_1
r
P