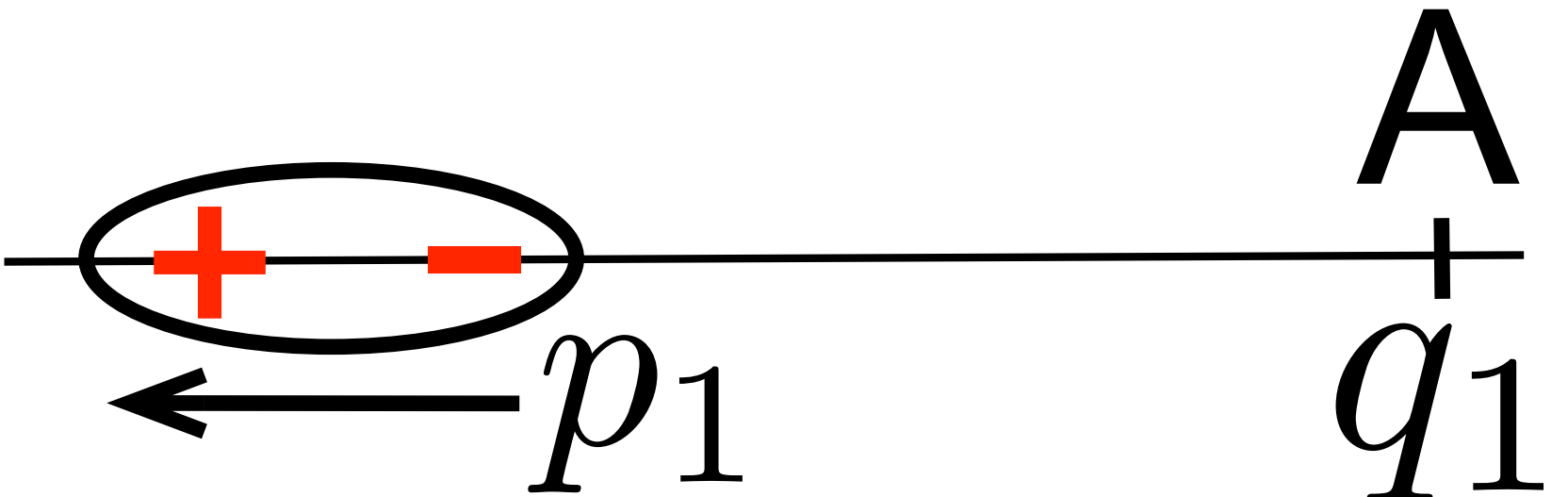
A
p_1
q_1