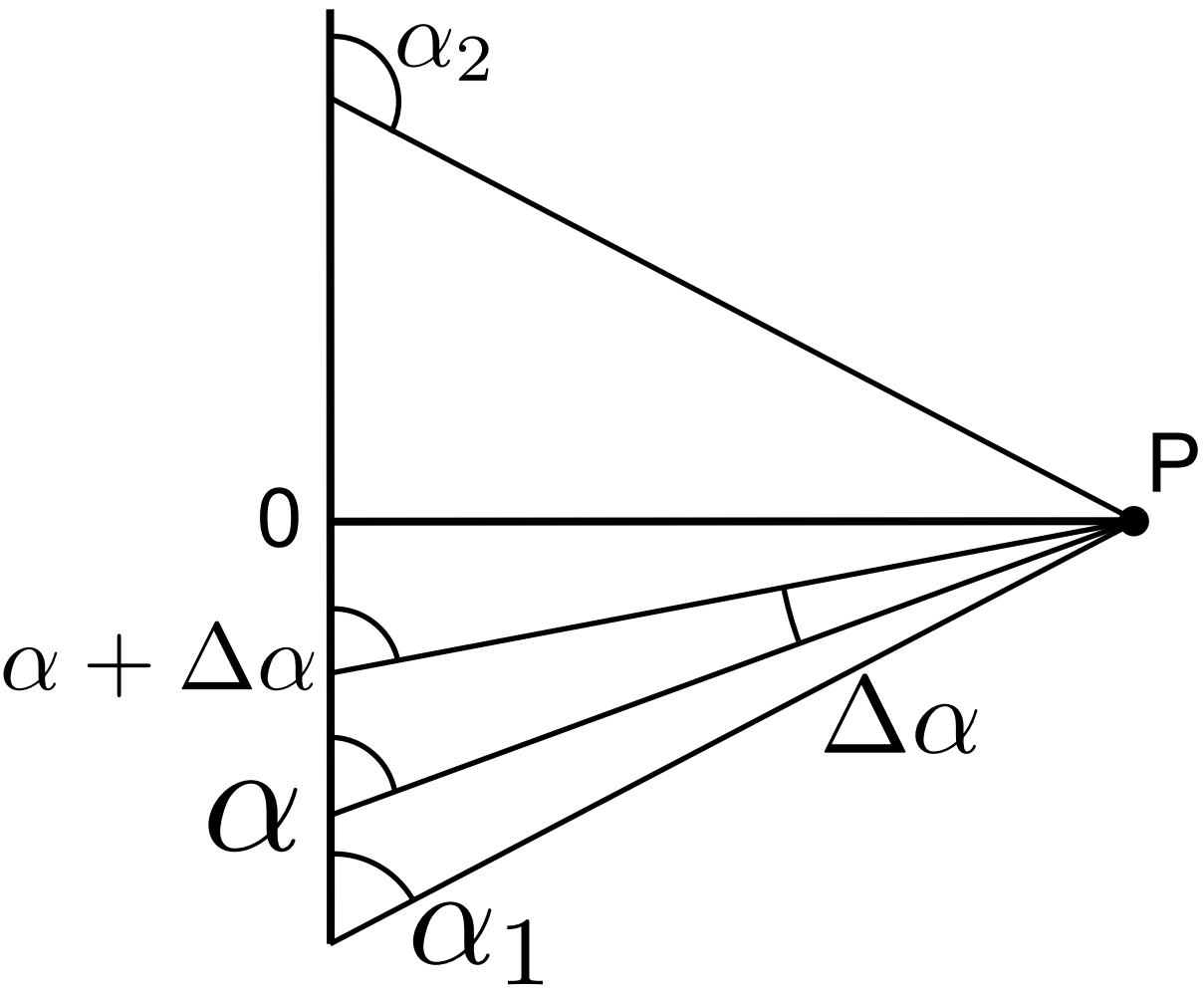
α_2
P
0
$\alpha + \Delta\alpha$
$\Delta\alpha$
α
α_1