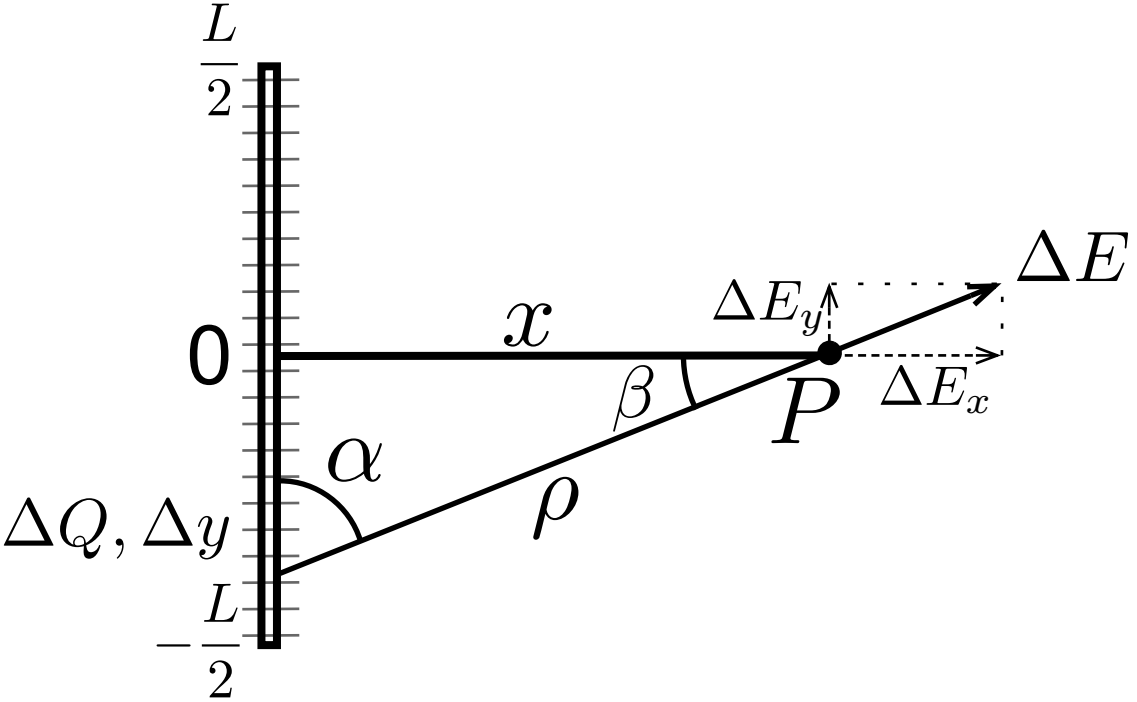
$\frac{L}{2}$
0
$-\frac{L}{2}$
$\Delta Q, \Delta y$
x
α
β
ρ
P
ΔE
ΔE_y
ΔE_x