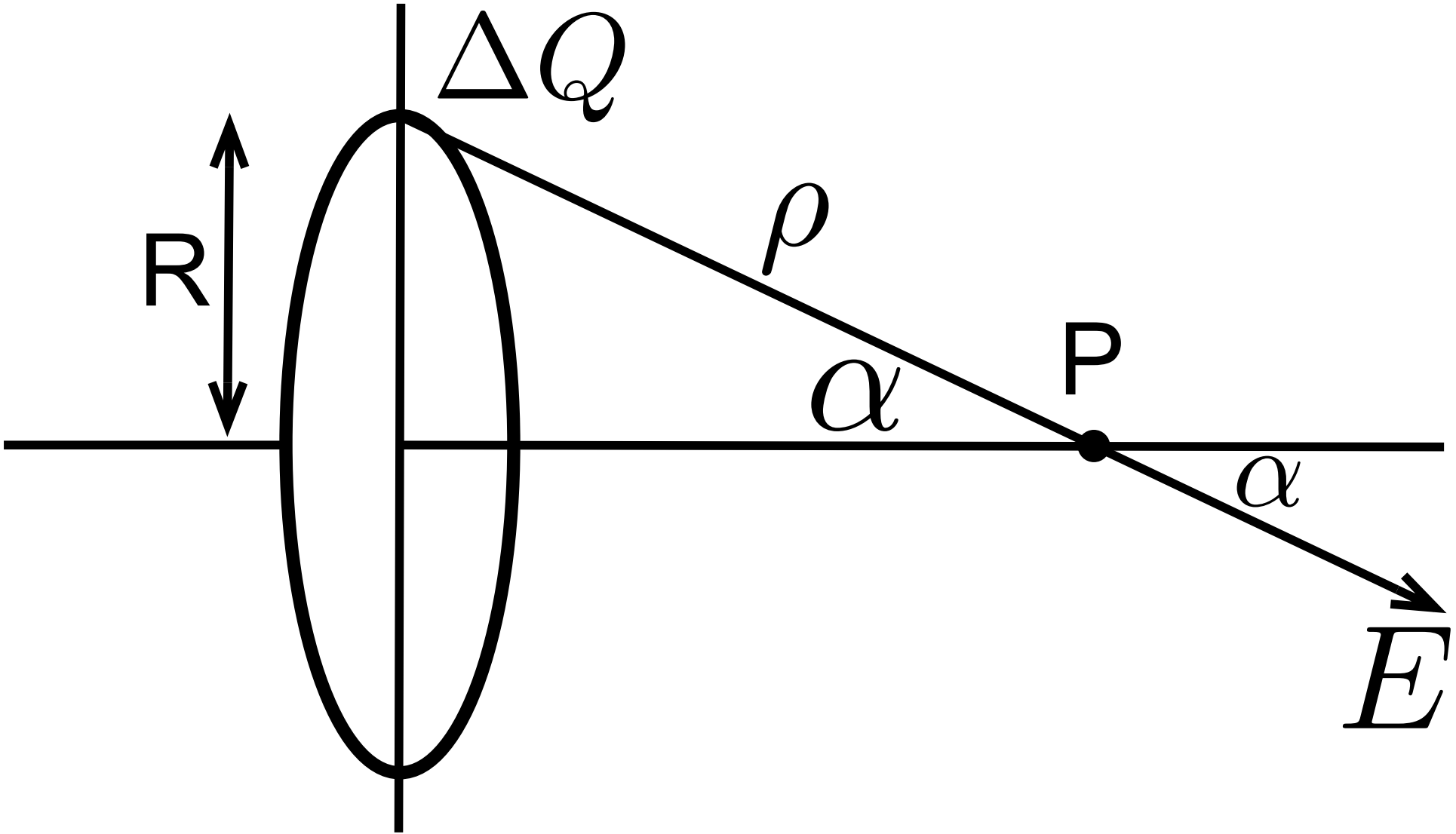
ΔQ
R
ρ
α
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α
$\vec{E}$