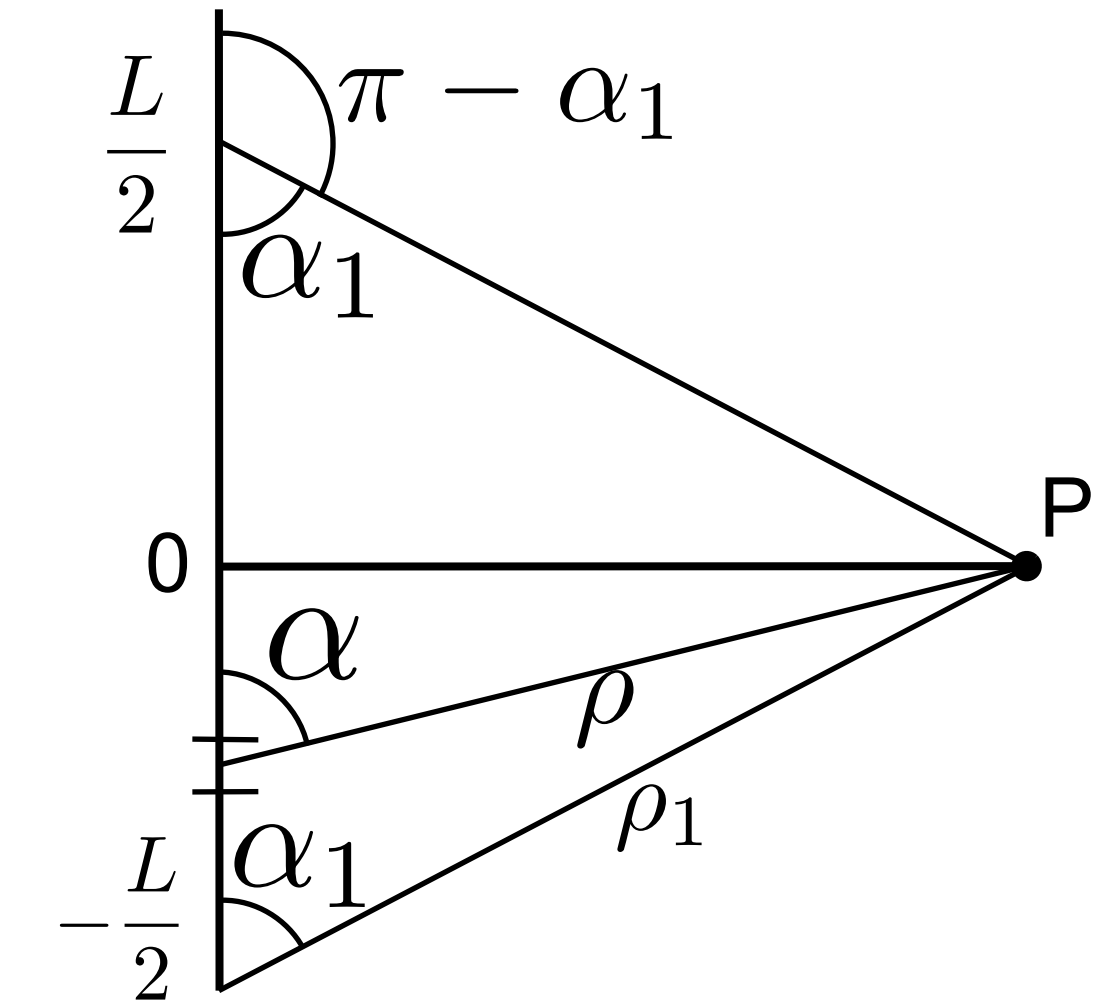
$\frac{L}{2}$
$\pi - \alpha_1$
α_1
P
0
α
ρ
ρ_1
α_1
$-\frac{L}{2}$