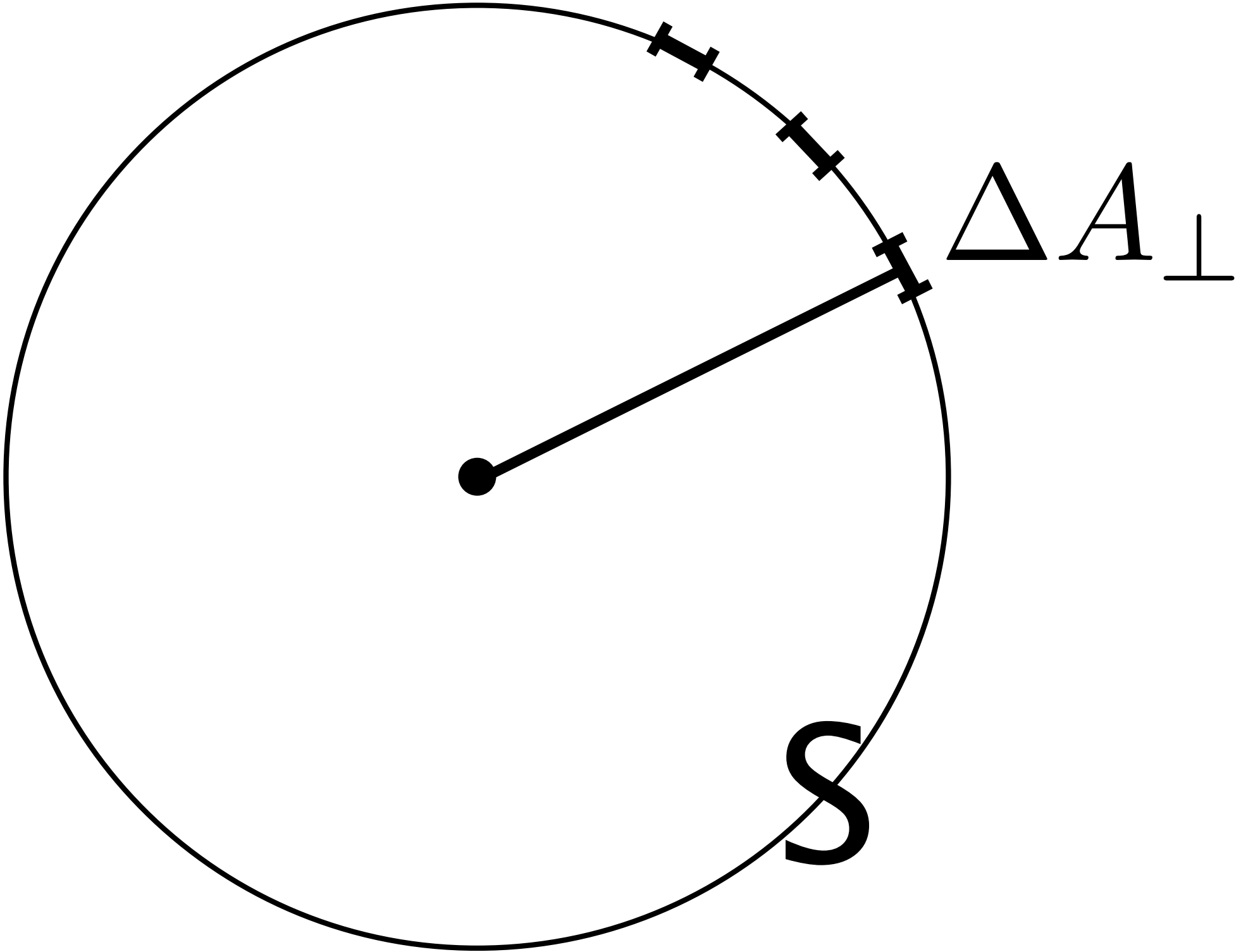
$\Delta A_\perp$
S