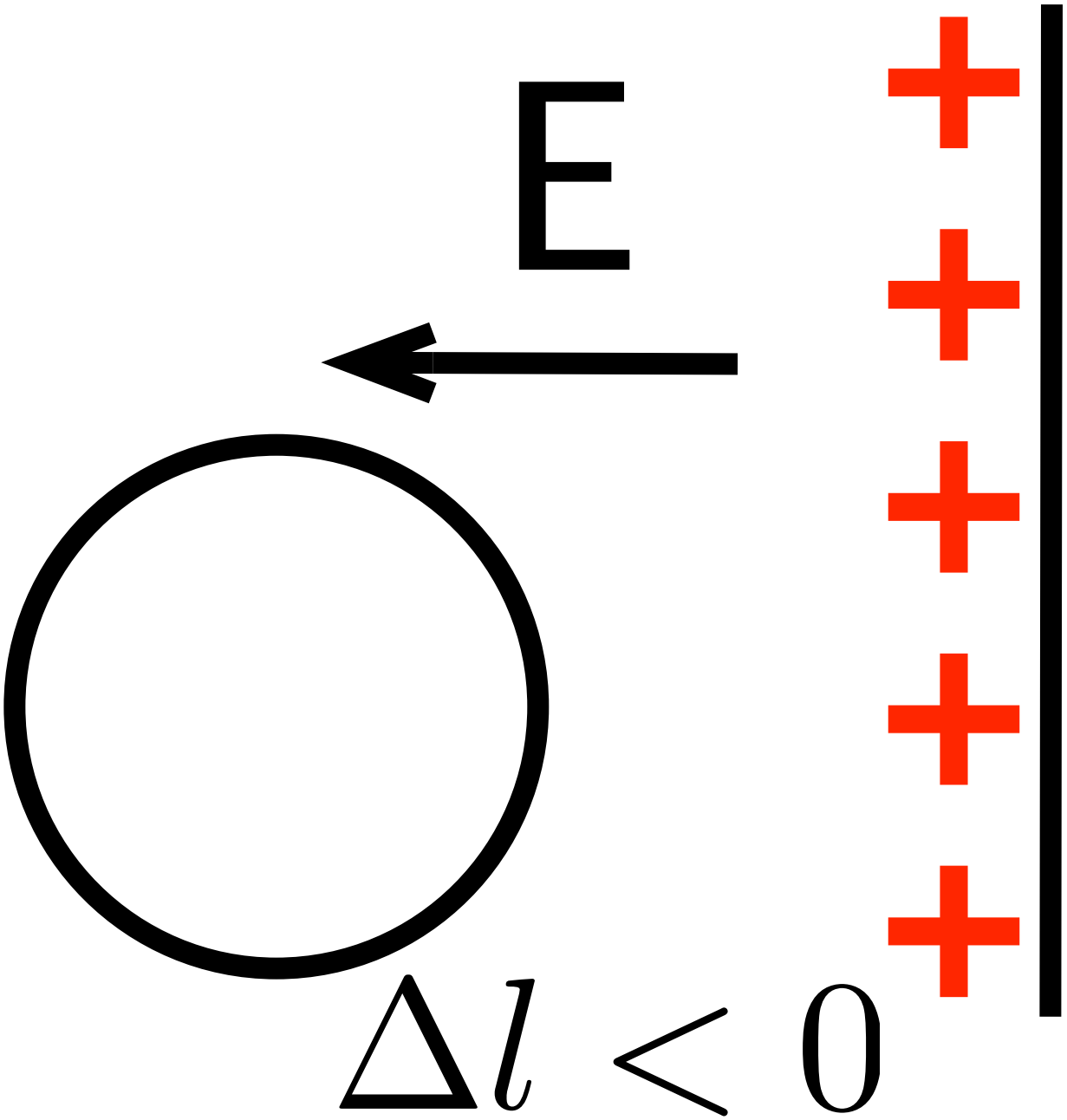
E
$\Delta l < 0$