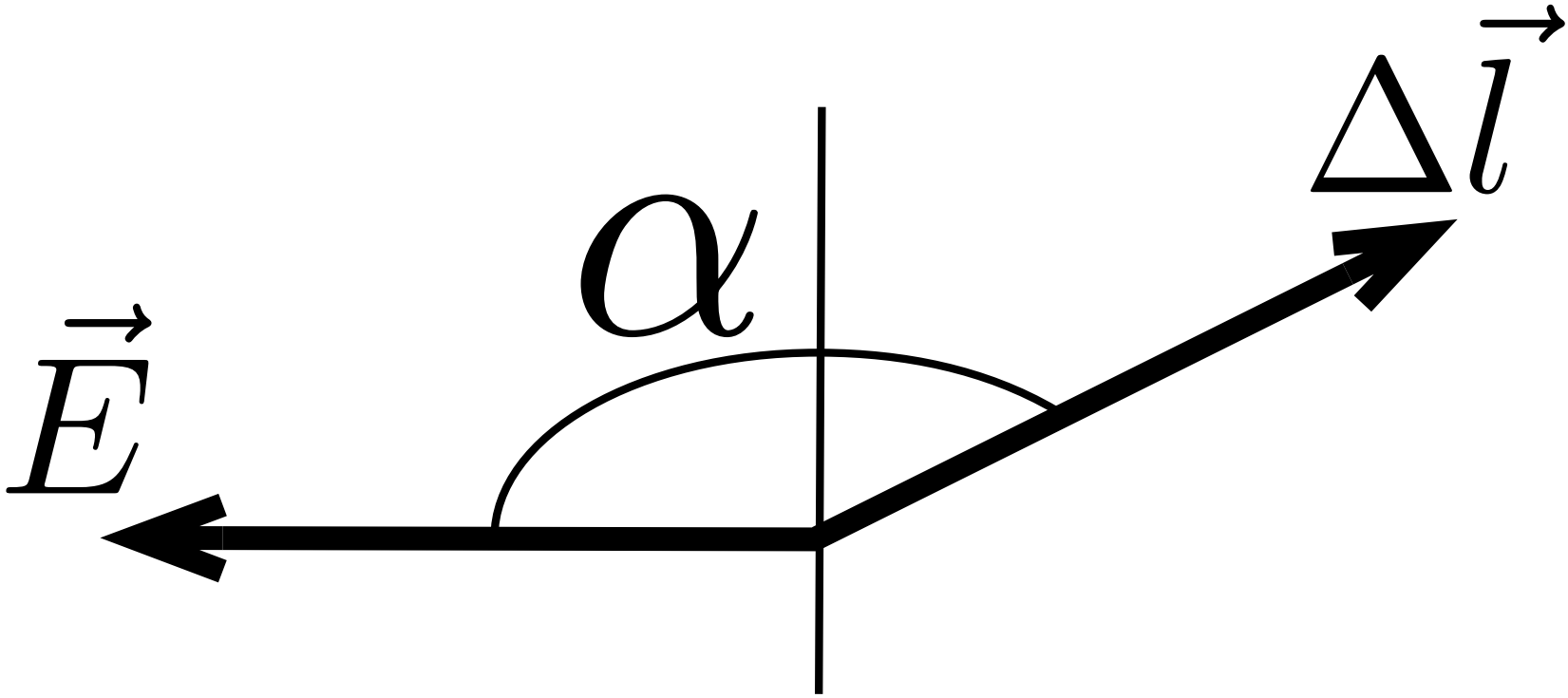
$\vec{E}$
$\alpha$
$\Delta\vec{l}$