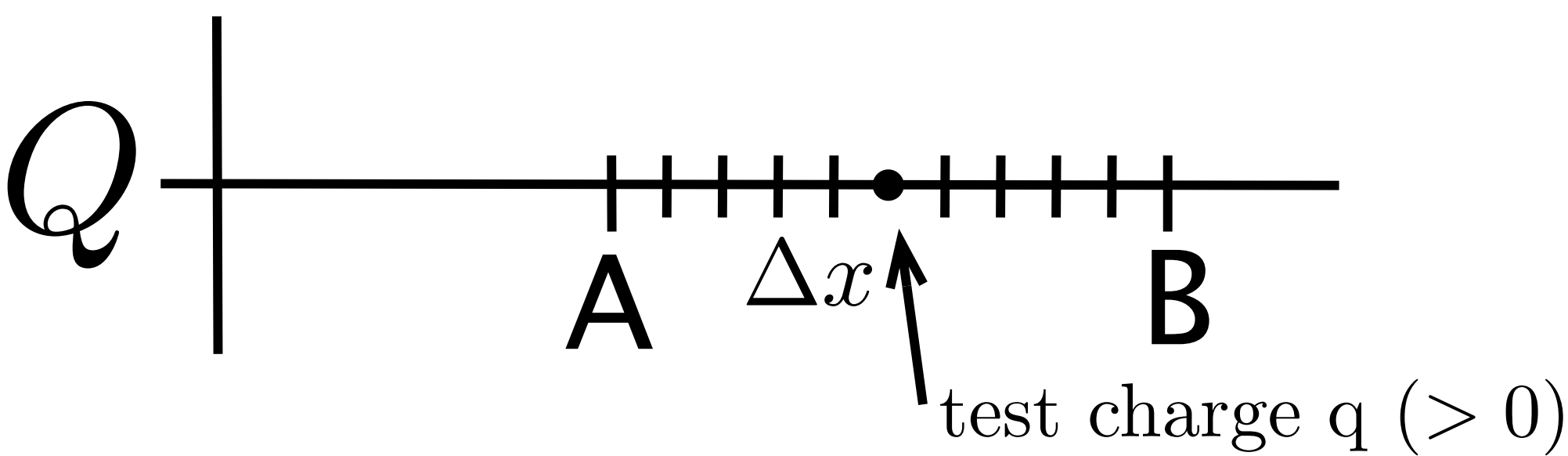
Q
A
Δx
B
test charge q (> 0)