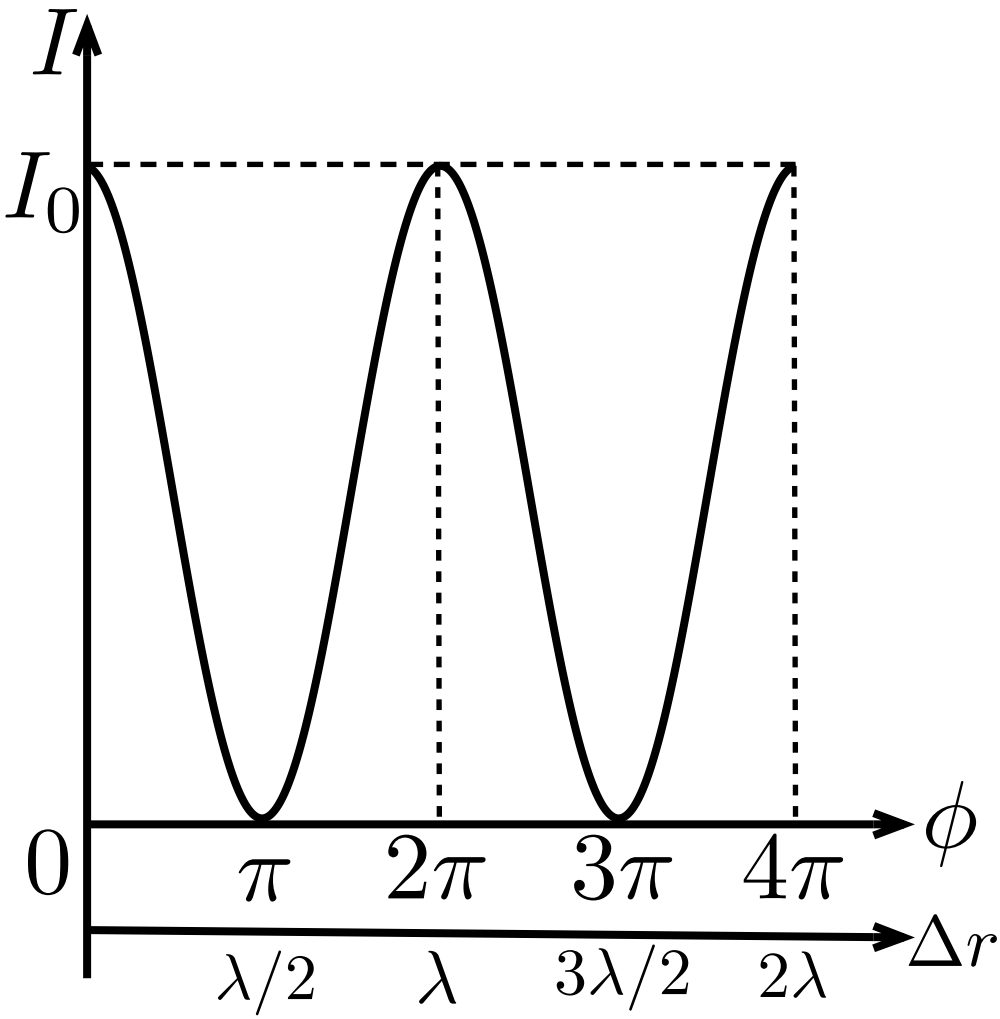
I
I_0
0
ϕ
π
2π
3π
4π
Δr
$\lambda/2$
λ
$3\lambda/2$
2λ