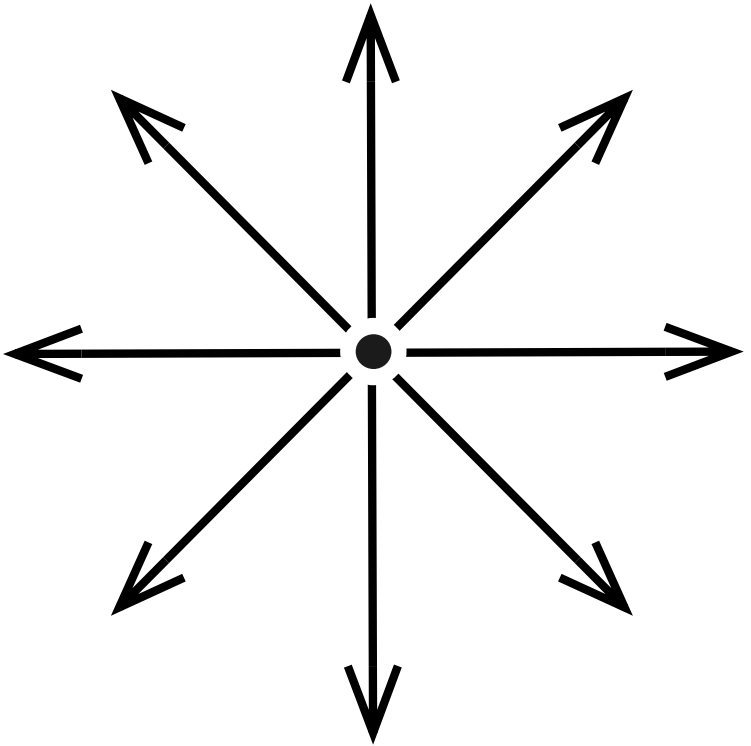

$$I \Delta A$$