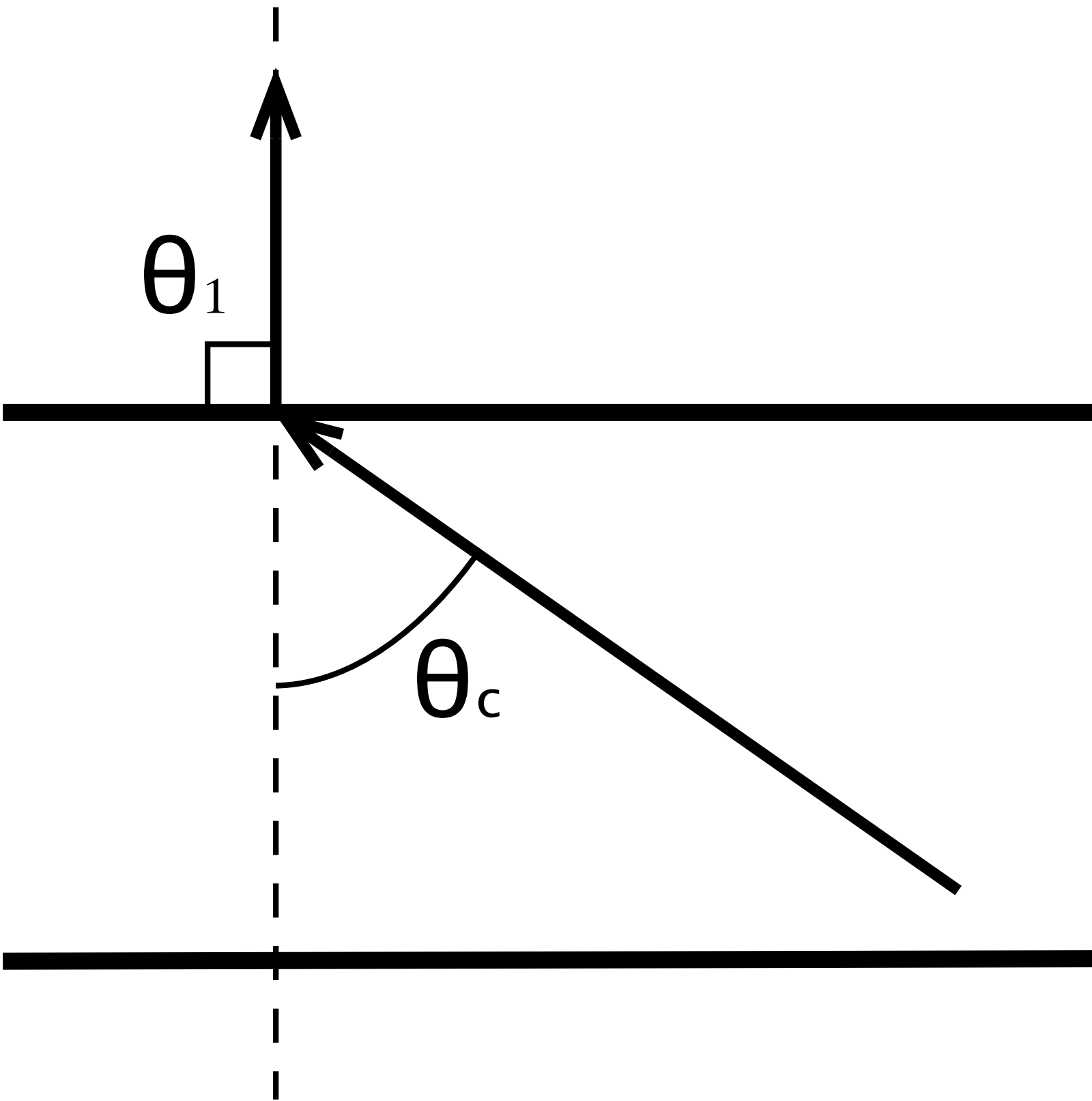
θ1
θc